

**II Year - I Semester**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>

### **PYTHON PROGRAMMING LAB**

#### **Exercise 1 - Basics**

- Running instructions in Interactive interpreter and a Python Script
- Write a program to purposefully raise Indentation Error and Correct it

#### **Exercise 2 - Operations**

- Write a program to compute distance between two points taking input from the user (Pythagorean Theorem)
- Write a program add.py that takes 2 numbers as command line arguments and prints its sum.

#### **Exercise - 3 Control Flow**

- Write a Program for checking whether the given number is a even number or not.
- Using a for loop, write a program that prints out the decimal equivalents of  $1/2$ ,  $1/3$ ,  $1/4$ , . . . ,  $1/10$
- Write a program using a for loop that loops over a sequence. What is sequence ?
- Write a program using a while loop that asks the user for a number, and prints a countdown from that number to zero.

#### **Exercise 4 - Control Flow - Continued**

- Find the sum of all the primes below two million.  
Each new term in the Fibonacci sequence is generated by adding the previous two terms. By starting with 1 and 2, the first 10 terms will be:

1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, 21, 34, 55, 89, ...

- By considering the terms in the Fibonacci sequence whose values do not exceed four million, find the sum of the even-valued terms.

#### **Exercise - 5 - DS**

- Write a program to count the numbers of characters in the string and store them in a dictionary data structure
- Write a program to use split and join methods in the string and trace a birthday with a dictionary data structure.

### **Exercise - 6 DS - Continued**

- a) Write a program `combine_lists` that combines these lists into a dictionary.
- b) Write a program to count frequency of characters in a given file. Can you use character frequency to tell whether the given file is a Python program file, C program file or a text file?

### **Exercise - 7 Files**

- a) Write a program to print each line of a file in reverse order.
- b) Write a program to compute the number of characters, words and lines in a file.

### **Exercise - 8 Functions**

- a) Write a function `ball_collide` that takes two balls as parameters and computes if they are colliding. Your function should return a Boolean representing whether or not the balls are colliding.

Hint: Represent a ball on a plane as a tuple of  $(x, y, r)$ ,  $r$  being the radius

If  $(\text{distance between two balls centers}) \leq (\text{sum of their radii})$  then (they are colliding)

- b) Find mean, median, mode for the given set of numbers in a list.

### **Exercise - 9 Functions - Continued**

- a) Write a function `nearly_equal` to test whether two strings are nearly equal. Two strings  $a$  and  $b$  are nearly equal when  $a$  can be generated by a single mutation on  $b$ .
- b) Write a function `dups` to find all duplicates in the list.
- c) Write a function `unique` to find all the unique elements of a list.

### **Exercise - 10 - Functions - Problem Solving**

- a) Write a function `cumulative_product` to compute cumulative product of a list of numbers.
- b) Write a function `reverse` to reverse a list. Without using the `reverse` function.
- c) Write function to compute `gcd`, `lcm` of two numbers. Each function shouldn't exceed one line.

### **Exercise 11 - Multi-D Lists**

- a) Write a program that defines a matrix and prints
- b) Write a program to perform addition of two square matrices
- c) Write a program to perform multiplication of two square matrices

### **Exercise - 12 - Modules**

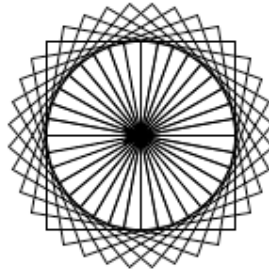
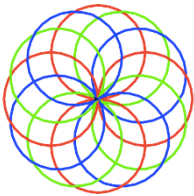
- a) Install packages `requests`, `flask` and explore them. using `(pip)`
- b) Write a script that imports `requests` and fetch content from the page. Eg. (Wiki)
- c) Write a simple script that serves a simple `HTTPResponse` and a simple `HTML Page`

### **Exercise - 13 OOP**

- a) Class variables and instance variable and illustration of the self variable
  - i) Robot
  - ii) ATM Machine

### **Exercise - 14 GUI, Graphics**

1. Write a GUI for an Expression Calculator using tk
2. Write a program to implement the following figures using turtle



### **Exercise - 15 - Testing**

- a) Write a test-case to check the function `even_numbers` which return True on passing a list of all even numbers
- b) Write a test-case to check the function `reverse_string` which returns the reversed string

### **Exercise - 16 - Advanced**

- a) Build any one classical data structure.
- b) Write a program to solve knapsack problem.